

الدرس الخامس والعشرون

زمن الماضي البسيط – الأفعال غير المنتظمة
تختلف الأفعال غير المنتظمة كثيراً عند تصريفها إلى زمن الماضي البسيط.

أمثلة:

الماضي البسيط منه

ate أَكَلَ

left تَرَكَ

saw رَأَى

spoke تَحَدَّثَ

الفعل

to eat أن يأكل

to leave أن يترك

to see أن يرى

to speak أن يتحدث

للأسف، ليس هناك من قاعدة ثابتة لتصريف الأفعال غير المنتظمة إلى الماضي البسيط. بالتالي، عليك حفظ تصريف زمن الماضي البسيط لجميع الأفعال غير المنتظمة. على أية حال، بعد أن تحفظوا هذه التصاريف، سيكون من السهل عليك استخدامها حيث يبقى زمن الماضي البسيط كما هو مع كل ضمير من ضمائر الفاعل (I, you, he, she, it, we, they).

التالية هي قائمة توضح الماضي البسيط و اسم المفعول (التصريف الثالث) لأكثر الأفعال غير المنتظمة شيوعاً.
الأفعال التالية هي أفعال يمكن أن تكون منتظمة (-ed) وغير منتظمة (-t) في الوقت ذاته:
الأفعال غير المنتظمة في مجموعات

تصريف الماضي البسيط وتصريف اسم المفعول (التصريف الثالث) متشابهان .
 تصريف الماضي البسيط وتصريف اسم المفعول (التصريف الثالث) مختلفان .

infinitive	past simple	past participle	infinitive	past simple	past participle
be	was/were	been	forget	forgot	forgotten
beat	beat	beaten	get	got	got
become	became	become	give	gave	given
begin	began	begun	go	went	gone
bite	bit	bitten	grow	grew	grown
blow	blew	blown	hang	hung	hung
break	broke	broken	have	had	had
bring	brought	brought	hear	heard	heard
build	built	built	hide	hid	hidden
buy	bought	bought	hit	hit	hit
catch	caught	caught	hold	held	held
choose	chose	chosen	hurt	hurt	hurt
come	came	come	keep	kept	kept
cost	cost	cost	know	knew	known
cut	cut	cut	leave	left	left
do	did	done	lend	lent	lent
draw	drew	drawn	let	let	let
drink	drank	drunk	lie	lay	lain
drive	drove	driven	light	lit	lit
eat	ate	eaten	lose	lose	lose
fall	fell	fallen	make	made	made
feel	felt	felt	mean	meant	meant
fight	fought	fought	meet	met	met
find	found	found	pay	paid	paid
fly	flew	flown	put	put	put

Infinitive	past simple	Past participle	infinitive	past simple	past participle
read	read	read	speak	spoke	spoken
ride	rode	ridden	spend	spent	spent
ring	rang	rung	stand	stood	stood
rise	rose	risen	steal	stole	stolen
run	ran	run	swim	swam	swum
say	said	said	take	took	taken
see	saw	seen	teach	taught	taught
sell	sold	sold	tear	tore	torn
send	sent	sent	tell	told	told
shine	shone	shone	think	thought	thought
shoot	shot	shot	throw	threw	thrown
show	showed	shown	understand	understood	understood
shut	shut	shut	wake	woke	woken
sing	sang	sung	wear	wore	worn
sit	sat	sat	win	won	won
sleep	slept	slept	write	wrote	written

infinitive	past simple / past participle
Burn	burned <i>or</i> burnt
dream	dreamed <i>or</i> dreamt

infinitive	past simple / past participle
learn	learned <i>or</i> learnt
smell	smelled <i>or</i> smelt

cost	cost
cut	cut
hit	hit
hurt	hurt

let	let
put	put
shut	shut

break	broke	
choose	chose	
speak	spoke	
steal	stole	
wake	woke	

lend	lent
send	sent
spend	spent
build	built

lose	lost
shoot	shot
get	got
light	lit
sit	sat

drive	drove	
ride	rode	
rise	rose	
write	wrote	

burn	burnt
learn	learnt
smell	smelt

keep	Kept
sleep	slept

beat	beat	
bite	bit	
hide	hid	

feel	felt
eave	left
meet	met
dream	dreamt
mean	meant

bring	brought
buy	bought
fight	fought
think	thought
catch	caught
teach	taught

sell	sold
tell	told

find	found
have	had
hear	heard

hold	held
read	read
say	said

pay	paid
make	made

stand	stood
understand	understood

beat	beat	beaten
bite	bit	bitten
hide	hid	hidden

break	broke	broken
choose	chose	chosen
speak	spoke	spoken
steal	stole	stolen
wake	woke	woken

drive	drove	driven
ride	rode	ridden
rise	rose	risen
write	wrote	written

beat	beat	beaten
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take	took	taken

blow	blew	blown
grow	grew	grown
know	knew	known
throw	threw	thrown
fly	flew	flown
draw	drew	drawn
show	showed	shown

begin	began	begun
drink	drank	drunk
swim	swam	swum

ring	rang	rung
sing	sang	sung
run	ran	run

come	came	come
become	became	become